



**Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya**

Khatra, Bankura, West Bengal

**Department of Economics**

**Academic Activities**

**(2021-2022)**

### **Academic Activities of the session 2021-2022**

<b>Academic Activity</b>	<b>Date</b>
Wall Magazine	9/12/2021
Seminar on World Consumer Rights Day	15/03/2022
Parent-Teacher Meet	26/03/2022
Project on Public Sector	



# Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya

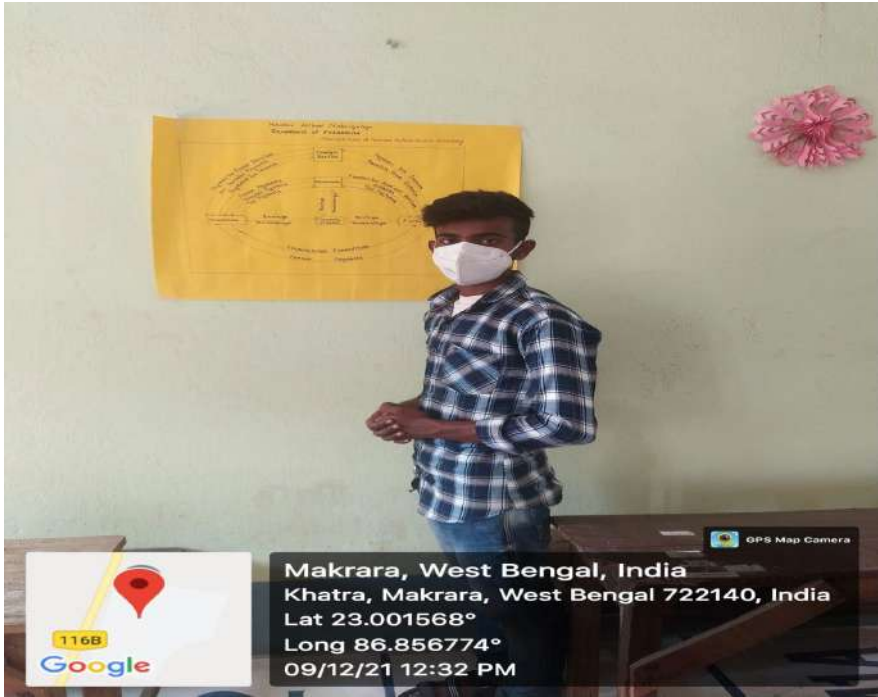
Khatra, Bankura, West Bengal

## Wall Magazine Launch by Economics Department 2021-2022

Students of the Economics Department prepared a Wall Magazine on 'Circular Flow of Income' which was displayed on 9/12/2021. Circular Flow of Income is one of the most important topics of Macroeconomics. The circular flow of income or circular flow is a model of the economy in which the major exchanges are represented as flows of money, goods and services, etc. between different economic agents such as household, firm, banks and financial institutions, government and foreign economy.

Students and teachers of the Department of Economics were present in the event.





**Makrara, West Bengal, India**  
Khatra, Makrara, West Bengal 722140, India  
Lat 23.001568°  
Long 86.856774°  
09/12/21 12:32 PM

GPS Map Camera



# Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya

P.O. :Khatra, Dist. Bankura, West Bengal, Pin : 722140

Phone : 03243-255261 / 8900057220 E.mail :kacollege@rediffmail.com/ khatraacollege@gmail.com

Website :[www.khatraadibasimahavidyalaya.in](http://www.khatraadibasimahavidyalaya.in)

NAAC Accredited B+

Ref. No. :

Date: 07.03.2022

From : Secretary, Teachers' Council



To  
The Principal  
Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya  
Khatra, Bankura

**Sub: Proposal for conducting institutional level one day seminar on WORLD CONSUMER RIGHTS DAY.**

Sir,

This is for your information and kind consideration that The Department of Commerce and The Department of Economics under the aegis of IQAC of our college would like to organize an institutional level one day seminar on **WORLD CONSUMER RIGHTS DAY** on **15<sup>th</sup> March, 2022** (Wednesday) at 12.30 pm ( Language Lab). In this connection, it is to be mentioned that The Department of Commerce and Economics intend to fund this seminar from its teachers' contributory fund as an initiative to promote awareness among the students about their consumer rights.

I, therefore, on behalf of Department of Commerce and Economics, earnestly request to your good self to inaugurate the seminar and encourage us with your engaging presence.

Thanking you

  
Prof Kalyan Kanti Dutta  
HOD , Department of Commerce.  
Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya.



# Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya

P.O.: Khatra, Dist. Bankura, West Bengal, Pin: 722140  
Phone: 8900057220 E-mail: [khatraacollege@gmail.com](mailto:khatraacollege@gmail.com) / [kacollege@rediffmail.com](mailto:kacollege@rediffmail.com)  
Website: [www.kamv.ac.in](http://www.kamv.ac.in)  
NAAC Accredited B+ (2<sup>nd</sup> Cycle)

Ref. No.:

Date: 8th March, 2022



## SEMINAR NOTICE

It is hereby notified for all students, faculty and non-teaching members that an institutional level one-day seminar on **WORLD CONSUMER RIGHTS DAY** is scheduled to be organized by The Department of Commerce and Economics under the aegis of IQAC, Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya on 15<sup>th</sup> March, 2022 at 12.30 pm (Language Lab). This seminar will deal with awareness to the students to their rights as consumer. Prof. Kalyan Kanti Dutta, HOD, Dept. of Commerce and Dr. Kamalika Chakraborty, Dept. of Economics will speak on this aforesaid issue. You are requested to be present and make this seminar an engaging and interactive one.

Thanking you



Dr. Nityananda Patra  
Principal.

Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya.

*Principal*

Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya  
P.O.-Khatra, Dist.-Bankura



Institutional Level One Day Seminar

On

**CONSUMER RIGHTS**

Organised by

Department of Commerce & Economics

Under the aegis of

Internal Quality Assurance Cell

Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya

Speakers:

Dr. Kamalika Chakraborty

Prof. Kalyan Kanti Dutta

Date: 15.03.2022, Time: 2.00 pm

Organising Committee:

**Patron:** Dr. Nityananda Patra, Principal, Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya

**Organising Secretary:** Dr. Alope Bhowmik, IQAC Coordinator

Members of Seminar Organising Sub-Committee



# Institutional Level One Day Seminar

## World Consumer Rights Day

Organised by: Dept. of Commerce and Economics  
aegis of IQAC, Khosla Adhikari Mahavidyalaya



Venue: Language Lab (KAMV) Date: 15/03/2022 Time: 12:30 pm.

- 1) Nityananda Patra (Principal)
- 2) Abhijeet Kumar (IQAC Co-ordinator) - Kamalika Bhattacharya (Asst. Prof. Dept. of Econ)
- 3) Rajan Kanti Dasgupta (Asst. Prof. Dept. of Com)
- 4) Sreerupa Bhattacharya 15/03/22 (Asst. Prof. Dept. of History)
- 5) Anurag Mandal 15/03/22 (SACT, Dept. of Pol. Sci)
- 6) Ujjwal Dasgupta 15/03/22 (Asst. Prof. Dept. of English)
- 7) Rajesh Guin 15/03/22 ( " " " " Philosophy)
- 8) Md. Asif Iqbal ( " " " " Mathematics)
- 9) Anindam Chakrabarti ( " " " " Physics)
10. Manas Ghosh. ( " " " " Bengali)
11. Hridaj Karimakar (4th Sem)
12. Koushik Nath (4th Sem)
13. Subham Mandal (4th Sem)
14. Soma Patra (4th Sem)
15. Purnima Mandal (4th Sem)
16. Swarnita Mandal (4th Sem)
17. Shilpa Mallick (4th Sem)
18. Sonali Karimakar (4th Sem)
- 19) Riya Mandal (4th Sem)
- 20) Tanuja Mandal (4th Sem)
- 21) Nila Gosai, (4th Sem)
- 22) Chandan Bhowmik (4th Sem)
- 23) Subrata Haldar (4th Sem)
- 24) Krishna Mudi (4th Sem)
25. Tanmoy Mandal (4th Sem)
26. Hemant Barua (4th Sem)
27. Bidyut Bhowmik (6th Sem)
28. Karishma Bhowmik (4th Sem)
29. Uddhay Gope Mandal (6th Sem)
30. Manjusa Mudi (4th Sem)
31. Tinku Deshmukh (4th Sem)
32. Astami Barua (6th Sem)
33. Gampa Gosai (6th Sem)



Students

Khosla Adhikari Mahavidyalaya  
Khosla Adhikari Mahavidyalaya  
Khosla Adhikari Mahavidyalaya





- 34) Sanjita Dhabal Deb (6th sem)
- 35) Ananta Dhabal Deb. (6th sem)
- 36) mitali Roy (6th sem)
- 37) Ranjima Kona (6th sem)
- 38) Kabita Rajwar (4th sem)
- 39) mala Lohar (2th sem)
- 40) Rubali Lahari (2th Sem)
- 41) Rajyashree Roy.
- 42) Ayan Chakraborty (4th sem)
- 43) Sujay Sumato Maji (4 sem)
- 44) Arjun Kumar Mondal (4th sem)
- 45) Asabinda Kisku (4th sem)
- 46) Bidyut Sanyal (6th sem)
- 47) Akash Bhunia (6th sem)
- 48) Koushneyee D (6th sem)

Students

*(Signature)*  
15/03/2022



Principal  
Khaira Adibasi Mahavidyalaya  
Khaira :: Bankura  
*(Signature)*  
15/3/22

Komalika Chakraborty  
15/03/2022



**Makrara, West Bengal, India**  
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**Lat N 23° 0' 6.5376"**  
**Long E 86° 51' 25.0236"**  
**15/03/22 12:53 PM**



Institutional Level One Day Seminar

On

## WORLD CONSUMER RIGHTS DAY

Theme of 2022: "Fair Digital  
Finance"

Organised by

Department of Commerce & Economics

Under the aegis of

Internal Quality Assurance Cell

Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya

Speakers: Dr. Kamalika Chakraborty & Prof. Kalyan Kanti Dutta

Date: 15.03.2022, Time: 12.30 pm

Organising Committee: Patron: Dr. Nityananda Patra, Principal, Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya

Organising Secretary: Dr. Aloke Biswas, IQAC Coordinator; Members of Seminar Organising Sub-Committee



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**Makrara, West Bengal, India**

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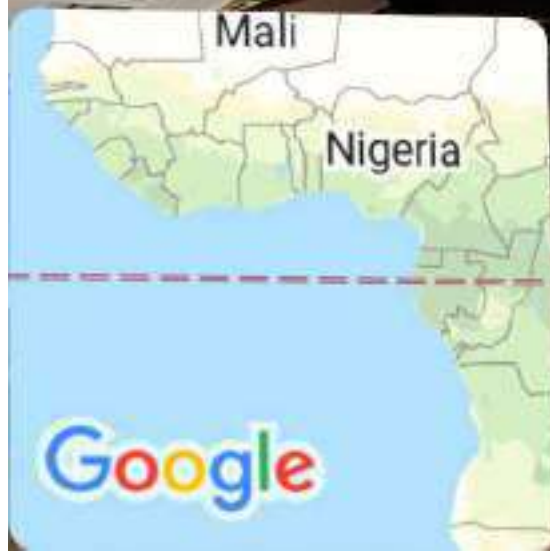
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WORLD ORGANIZATION OF WORKERS RIGHTS DAY  
"Theme of 2022: "Half Digital, Half Human"  
15/03/22 01:03 PM



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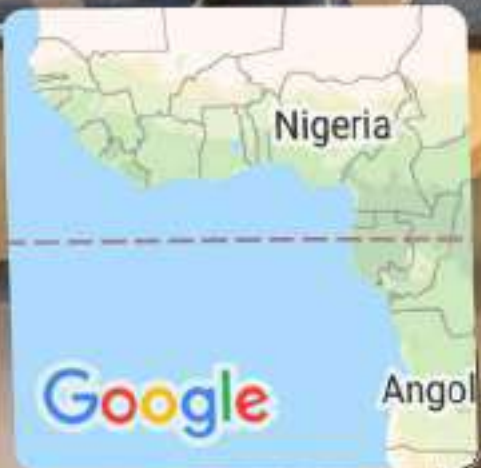
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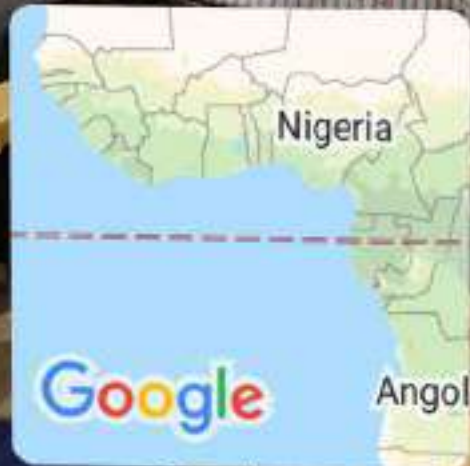
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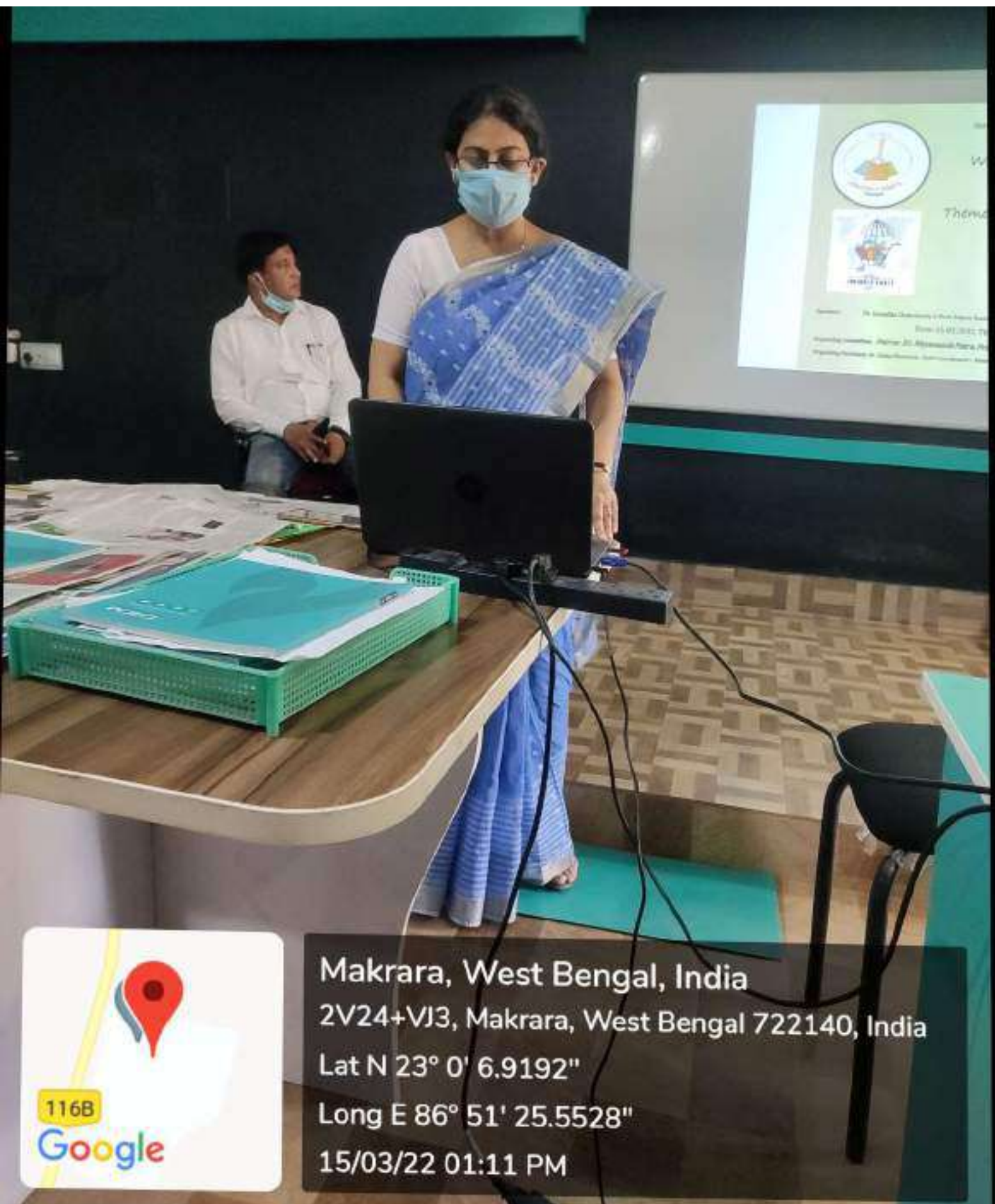
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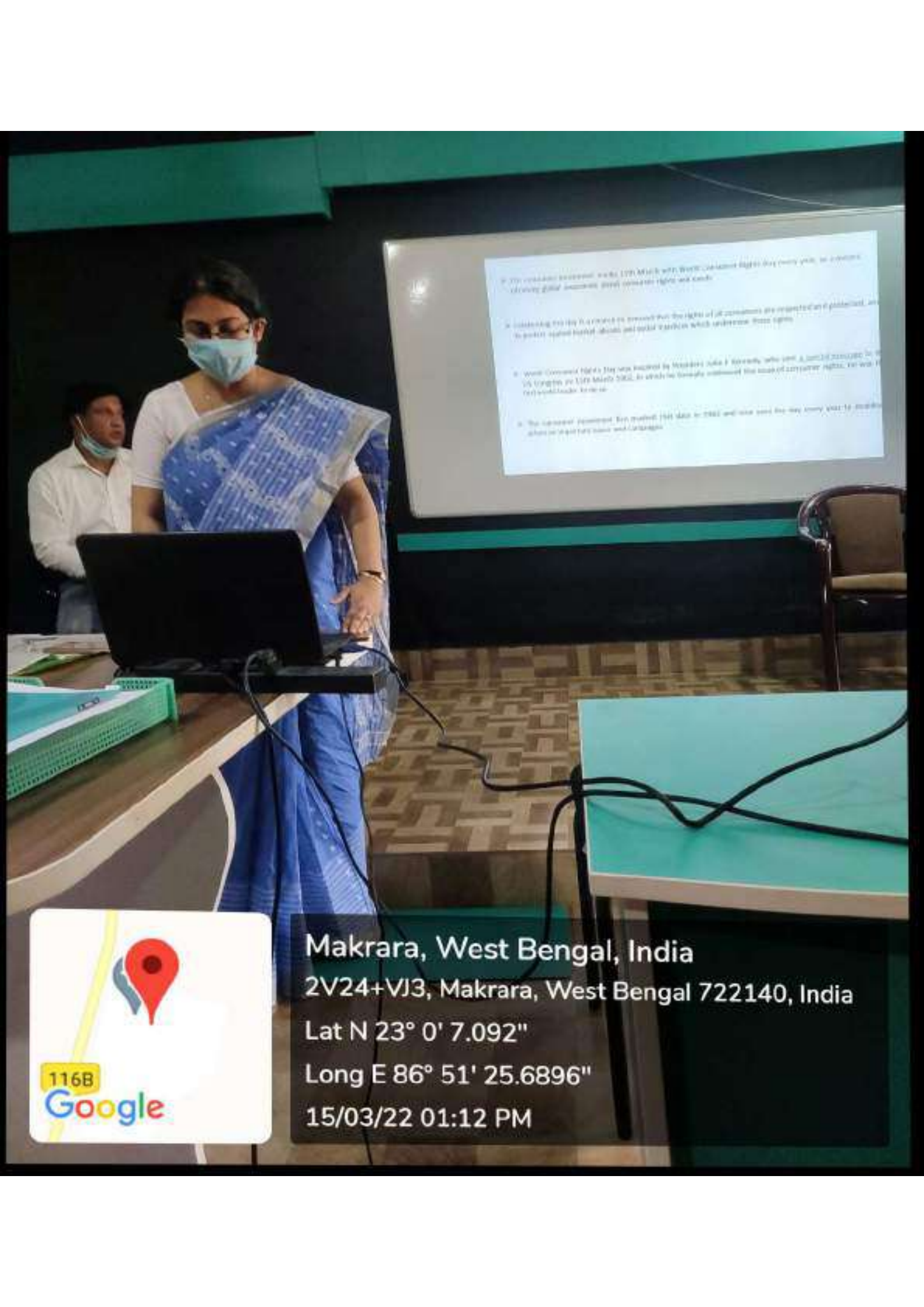
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15/03/22 01:11 PM



The International Women's Day (IWD) is celebrated every year, to promote gender equality and women's rights worldwide.  
 It is celebrated on 8 March every year, to promote gender equality and women's rights worldwide.  
 The International Women's Day was first celebrated in 1911, in Austria, Denmark, Germany and Sweden, to protest against the low pay and long hours which women workers had to endure.  
 The International Women's Day was first celebrated in 1911, in Austria, Denmark, Germany and Sweden, to protest against the low pay and long hours which women workers had to endure.  
 The International Women's Day was first celebrated in 1911, in Austria, Denmark, Germany and Sweden, to protest against the low pay and long hours which women workers had to endure.



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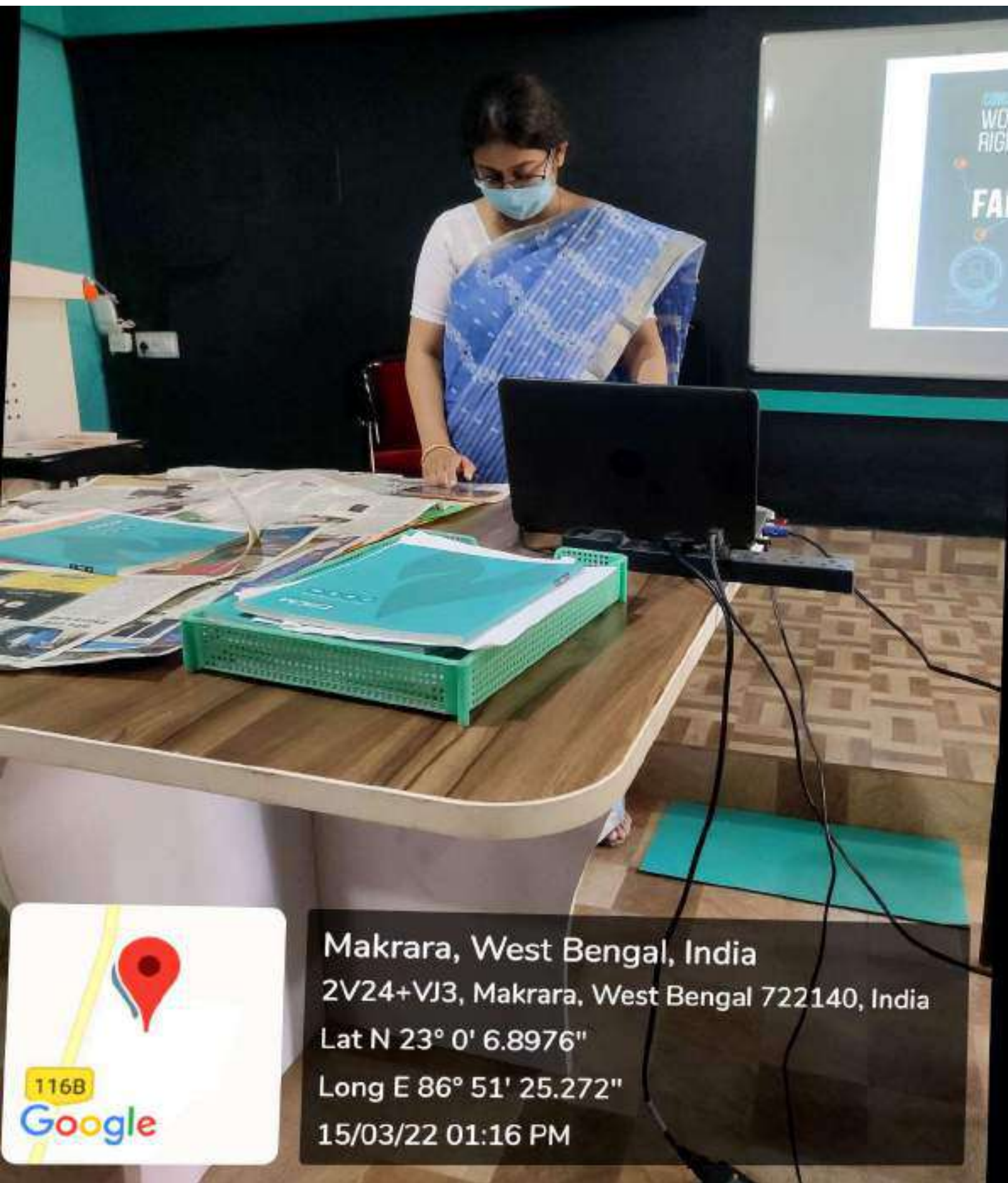


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- ❑ Digital financial services have created new risks along with a rapidly changing risk landscape. Financial institutions need to assess and address these risks to ensure they are not left behind in an increasingly digital society.
- ❑ It is more important now than ever to build on our knowledge and work together to understand what the financial services look like in a digital world.
- ❑ Achieving fair digital finance for all requires a global, collaborative, and coordinated approach. The rapidly evolving and complex nature of digital financial services demonstrates the need for innovative regulatory approaches and digital financial services and products that serve consumers' protection and empowerment.



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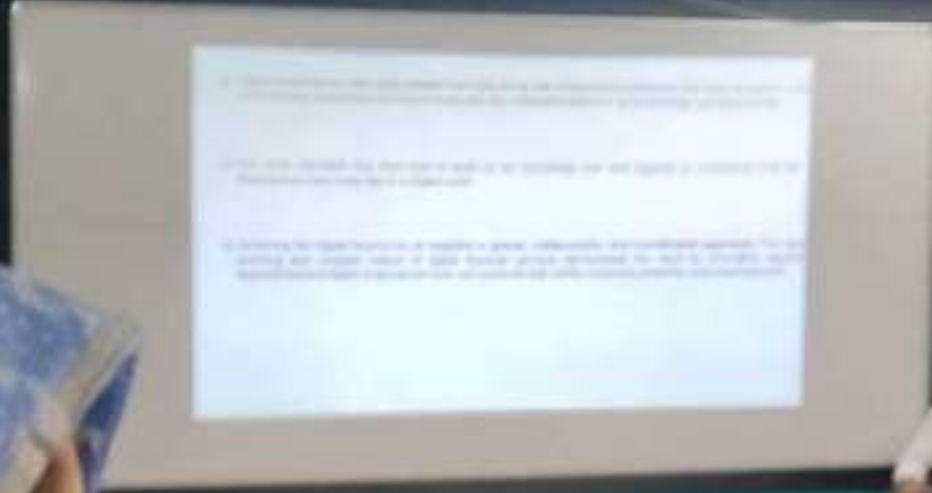
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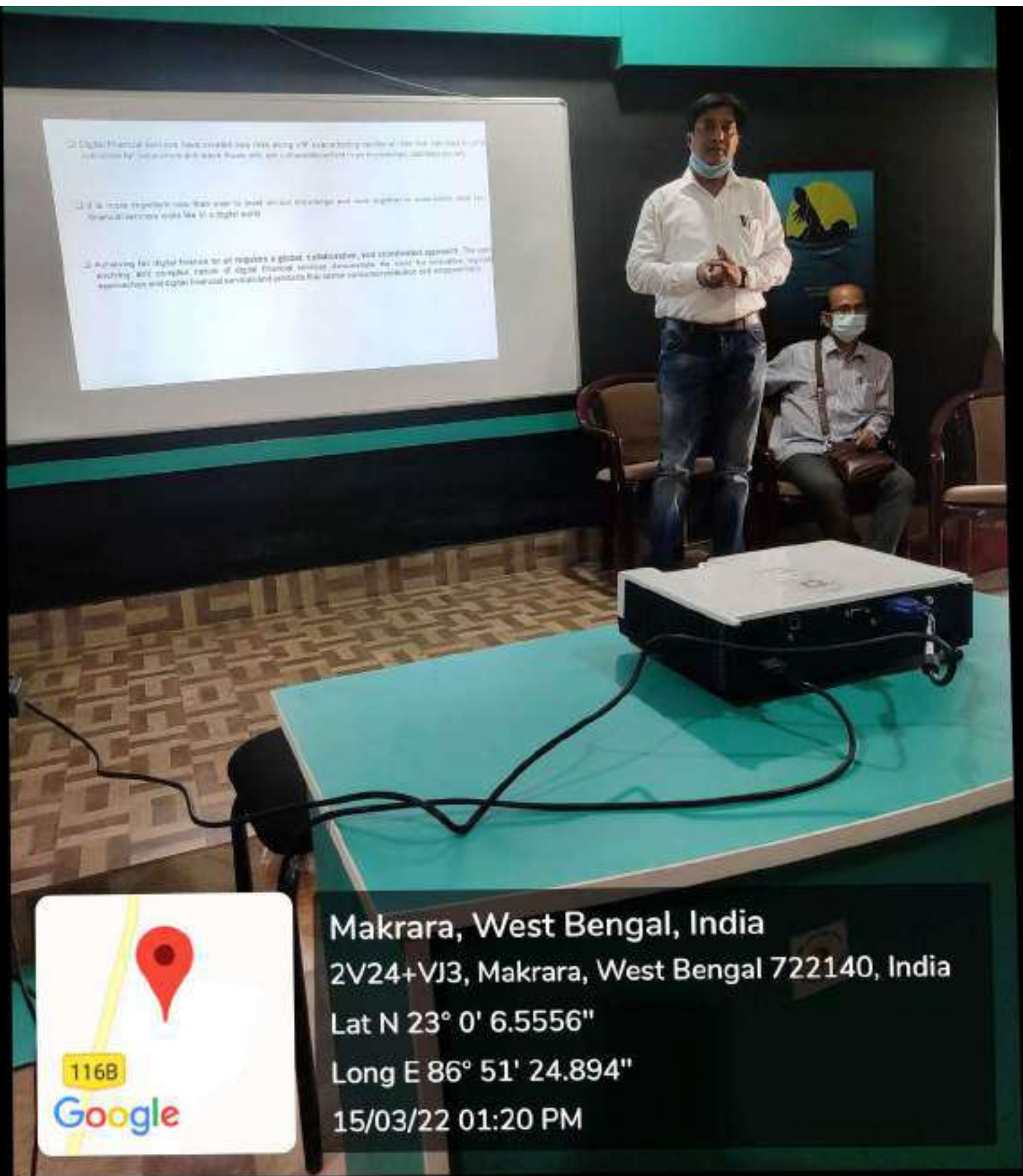


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Makrara, West Bengal, India  
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15/03/22 01:19 PM



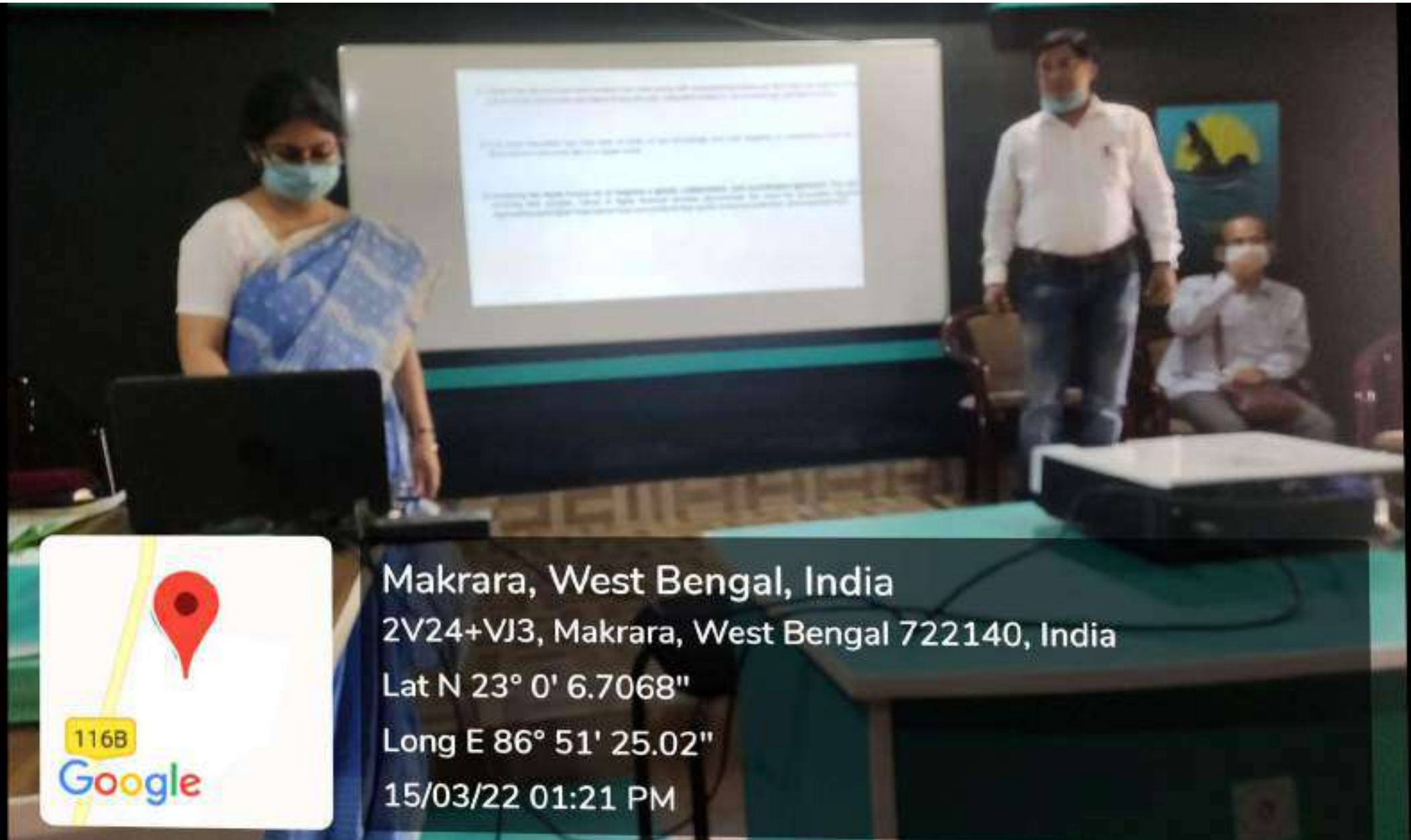
2 Digital financial services have enabled low cost access to financial services for millions of people who were previously excluded from financial services.

3 It is more expensive now than ever to lose critical knowledge and how together we can build and protect financial services with the digital world.

4 A growing list of digital financial services requires a global, collaborative, and coordinated approach. The growing digital financial services ecosystem also needs to be inclusive, resilient, and secure. Digital financial services are not just a matter of technology, but also of people and processes.



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Makrara, West Bengal, India

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**Makrara, West Bengal, India**  
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## **Report on World Consumer Rights Day 2022**

### **Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya, Bankura**

World Consumer Rights Day is celebrated every year on 15<sup>th</sup> March throughout the world as a means of raising global awareness about consumer rights and needs. On 15.03.2022 the Economics Department and the Commerce Department of our college, under the aegis of IQAC, organized a seminar to celebrate World Consumer Rights Day. This year the theme was 'Fair Digital Finance'. About 50 participants (including teachers and students) were present in the seminar. The programme began with the inaugural speech delivered by Dr. Nityananda Patra, Principal, Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya. Dr. Kamalika Chakraborty, Assistant Professor of Economics and Shri Kalyan Kanti Dutta, Assistant Professor of Commerce spoke on important issues related to World Consumer Rights Day. Dr. Kamalika Chakraborty made a PowerPoint Presentation on the theme of World Consumer Rights Day 2022 i.e., 'Fair Digital Finance' before the students and explained the relevance of this theme in today's world. At the end of the presentation queries from the students were answered by the speaker.

### **Objectives**

The main objectives of this seminar were:

- a) to draw the attention of the students to market malpractices, which undermine the rights of consumers and what more can be done to empower buyers
- b) to make students aware about the risks related to the use of digital financial services
- c) to aware students about the enhanced risks related to digital finance at the time of COVID 19 pandemic
- d) to discuss about the need for innovative regulatory approaches and digital financial services and products that give importance to consumer protection and empowerment.

### **Outcomes**

The outcomes of this seminar were:

- a) Students learnt about the significance of World Consumer Rights Day
- b) They became aware about the various market malpractices that interfere with the rights of the consumers
- c) Students became conscious while using digital financial services such as internet and mobile banking, ATM, cards, e-wallet etc.



*Geo tagged photographs of the celebration of World Consumer Rights Day on 15.03.2022*







# Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya

P.O.: Khatra, Dist. Bankura, West Bengal, Pin: 722140  
Phone: 8900057220 E-mail: [khatraacollege@gmail.com](mailto:khatraacollege@gmail.com)/ [kacollege@rediffmail.com](mailto:kacollege@rediffmail.com)  
Website: [www.kamv.ac.in](http://www.kamv.ac.in)  
NAAC Accredited B+ (2<sup>nd</sup> Cycle)

Ref. No.:

Date: 16/03/2022

To

The Principal

Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya

Khatra, Bankura



Sub: Request for Permission to organize a Parent-Teacher Meet in the Economics Department

Sir,

This is for your information and kind consideration that the Economics Department would like to organize a Parent-Teacher Meet on 26.03.2022 at 11 A.M. (Room No.19). I shall remain obliged if you kindly grant the permission to organize the Parent-Teacher Meet on the said date in our college.

*Kamalika Chakraborty*

Dr. Kamalika Chakraborty

Head, Department of Economics

Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya

**Head**  
Department of Economics  
Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya

*Alfred*  
*Naresh*  
Principal  
Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya  
P.O.-Khatra Dist. Bankura



# Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya

P.O. - Khatra, Dist. - Bankura, West Bengal, Pin - 722140  
Phone: 8900057220 E-mail: [kacollege@rediffmail.com](mailto:kacollege@rediffmail.com)/[khatraacollege@gmail.com](mailto:khatraacollege@gmail.com)  
Website: [www.kamv.ac.in](http://www.kamv.ac.in)

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Ref. No.:

Date: 22.03.2022

From:

## DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

### NOTICE

The students of the Economics Department in this college are hereby notified that a Parent-Teacher meet is going to be held on 26.03.2022 at 11 A.M. at Room No.19 in the college. Every student is being directed to be present at the abovementioned programme along with their parents without fail.



Head  
Department of Economics  
Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya

*Kamalika Chakraborty*  
Dr. Kamalika Chakraborty  
Head  
Department of Economics



# Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya

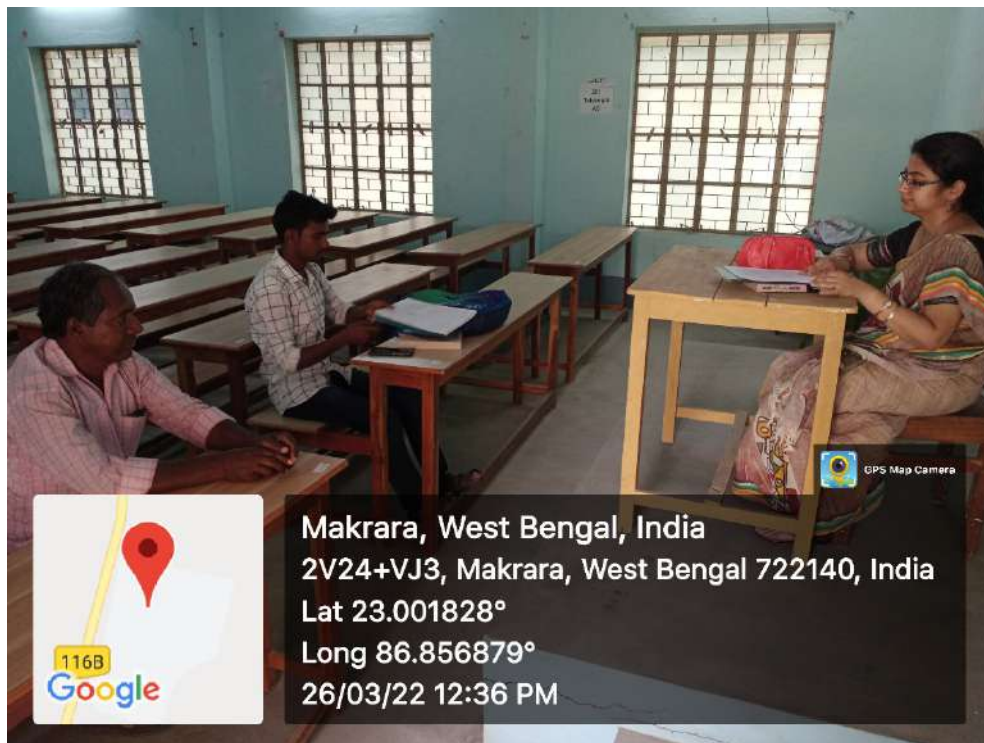
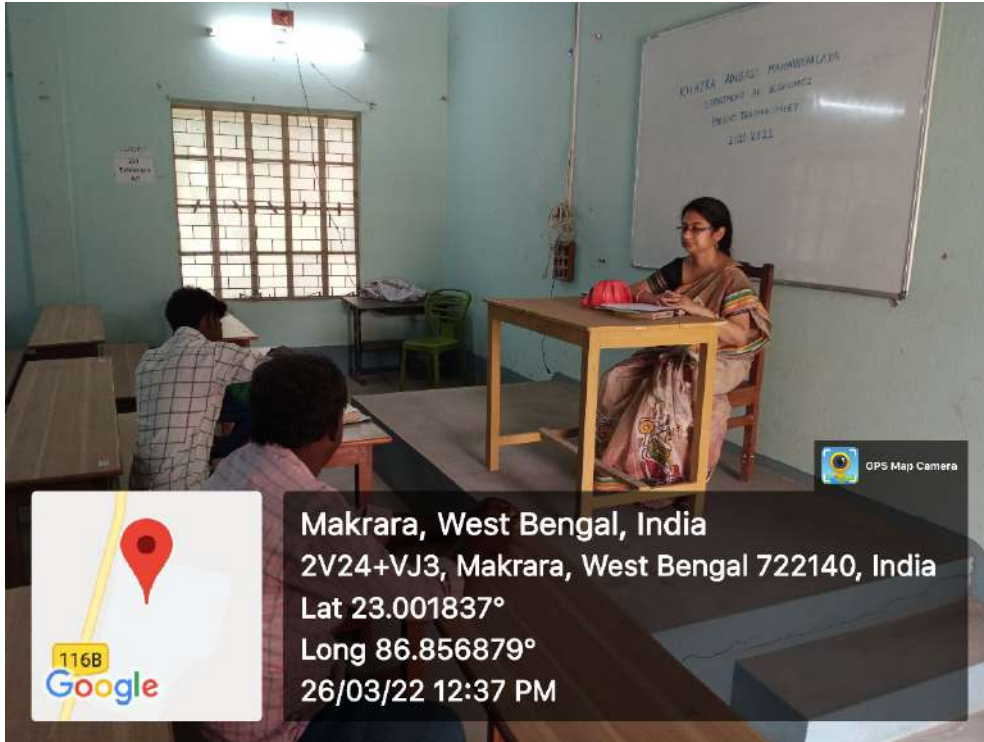
## **Report of Parent-Teacher Meet conducted by the Department of Economics (2021-2022)**

Department of Economics, Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya organized a Parent-Teacher meet for all the students of the Economics Department on 26.03.2022 at 11 A.M at Room 19 in the college.

The major objective of the programme was to make the parents aware about the progress of study of their wards based on their classroom performance. Moreover parent-teacher meet provides a platform to discuss the academic and behavioural problems of students (if any) and find their solutions.

Dr. Kamalika Chakraborty, Assistant Professor and Head of the Department of Economics, Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya addressed the students and their parents in their parents. She discussed the progress of study of each student. She further elaborated on the strength and weakness of each student in the department to their parents.

The Parent-Teacher meet was successful in providing parents important insights into the academic progress as well as other non-academic issues.



KHATRA ADIBASI MAHAVIDYALAYA

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

PARENT - TEACHER MEET

2021-2022

DATE: 26/03/2022

STUDENT NAME

STUDENT SIGNATURE

TANMOY MANDAL

Tanmoy Mandal

PARENT NAME

PARENT SIGNATURE

ANANDA MANDAL

Ananda Mandal.



Head  
Department of Economics  
Khatra Adibasi Mahavidyalaya

Kamalika Chakraborty  
(DR. KAMALIKA CHAKRABORTY)  
HEAD, DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS  
KHATRA ADIBASI MAHAVIDYALAYA

# BANKURA UNIVERSITY

Project work on Public Sector in India

Submitted by - Tanmoy Mandal

Roll - 43

Registration No - 11393

Session - 2021 - 2022



## Acknowledgement

I should need to express my remarkable thanks of my greatfulness Economics Teacher Dr. Kamalika Chakraborty, who gave me the splendid opportunity to do this wonderful project.

I should also like to thank my parents who supported me and encouraged me to complete this project in time.

Ganmoy Mandal

## Contents

- i) Introduction.
- ii) Objective of public Sector India.
- iii) Important Public Sector Enterprises currently working in India.
- iv) Performance of public Sector in India.
- v) Problems of public Sector in India.
- vi) Conclusion.

## Introduction

The public sector is a part of the economy that comprises all organization that are owned and operated by the government. This includes everything from schools and hospitals to roads and bridges. The main purpose of the public sector is to provide services that are considered essential for the well-being of society.

## Objectives of Public Sector in India

The objectives of the public sector in India can be divided into three categories:-

Social Objectives: The public sector aims at providing basic goods and services to the citizen. It also provides employment opportunities and promotes economic development.

Economic Objectives: The public sector

~~protects the interests of weaker sections of society and promotes exports.~~

key role in the development of infrastructure and encourages private investment.

Political Objectives:- The public sector

protects the interests of weaker section of society and promotes exports.

The public sector has always been aimed at achieving certain socio-economic objectives. However, its performance over the years has not been up to the mark.

## Important public sector Enterprises currently working in India

There were just about 5 enterprises in the public sector in India in 1954 but in March 2011 this was increased to 363 which includes 7 new defence PSUs. These enterprises represented a total investment of about ₹16.41 Lakh crore.

In March 2011, the share of cumulative investment stood at ₹. 666848 crore which shows an increase of 14.8% over the period of 2009 and 2010. During the years 2010 and 2011, the share of manufacturing in the gross block was about 27.8%. The share of mining, electricity, and services was 23.0%, 25.2% and 23.3% respectively.

The net profit of 158 profit-making public sector stood at ₹. 4,18,770 crore in 2010-11. The net loss of 62 loss making enterprises stood at ₹. 21693 crore during the same period.

## Performance of Public Sector In India

Public sector performance is managed and controlled by the central, state and local govt. The performance of public sector enterprises is judged by net profit or loss annually.

Employment:- Public sector enterprises that are operating in India need a lot of man power and labour. This helps to provide employment to unlimited individuals according to their experience, education and capabilities.

Service Motive:- The main motive of working in public sector enterprises is to provide public utility services to large sections of societies irrespective of profit.

Monopoly:- Public sector enterprises are purely governmental oriented. These sectors do not face any type of competition from any private sector industries. The public sector is working on the basis of monopoly, semi-monopoly and oligopoly.

Model Employer:- Public sector enterprises are very much concerned with their employees. They take proper care of their employees and provide good wages, job security, proper working conditions, training and welfare facilities.

## Problems of the Public Sector in India

There are several problems faced by Indian public sector enterprises that can be classified into three categories: managerial problems, financial problems, and operational problems.

Managerial Problems:- The public sector is plagued by red-tapism, bureaucracy, and corruption. These problems have led to inefficiency and poor quality of products and services.

Financial Problems:- Public sector enterprises are often dependent on the government for their financial needs. This dependence has led to a lack of autonomy and accountability.

Operational Problems:- Public sector enterprises are often hampered by outdated technology and processes. This has led to low productivity and high costs.

The public sector in India has been facing several problems over the years. These problems have adversely affected its performance and efficiency.

## Conclusion

- ▶ The private sector were started long back but it was not because policy makers found conclusive evidence for its superiority.
- ▶ The public sector inspite of its defects is a driving force for sector in india because it takes initiative to develop infrastructure.
- ▶ Public sector provide foundations to the private sector.
- ▶ Private sector is superior in terms of efficiency and cost.
- ▶ Greater competition leads to more improvement and more innovative products.
- ▶ The private and public sector have to work together to develop the economy conditions both are equally responsible for it.



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